

1) $H_0: \mu_1 - \mu_2 = 12 \text{ kg}$

$H_1: \mu_1 - \mu_2 > 12 \text{ kg}$

$n = m = 50$

$\bar{x} = 86,7, s_1 = 6,28, \bar{y} = 92,5$

e $s_2 = 5,61$, em kg

$$T = \frac{\bar{x} - \bar{y} - 12}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n} + \frac{s_2^2}{m}}} = 1,847$$

$$g = \frac{(s_1^2/n + s_2^2/m)^2}{\frac{(s_1^2/m)^2}{n-1} + \frac{(s_2^2/m)^2}{m-1}} = 97$$

$\alpha = 0,05$ e $p = 10\%$: $t_c = 1,658$
($g = 120$)

$T > t_c$: rejeitar H_0 .

2) $H_0: \mu = 10 \text{ l}$, $H_1: \mu < 10 \text{ l}$

(a) $n = 8$, $\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = 9,8 \text{ l}$ e

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = 0,214 \text{ l}$$

$$T = \sqrt{n} \cdot \frac{\bar{x} - 10}{s} = -2,646$$

$\alpha = 0,05$ e $p = 10\%$: $t_c = -2,895$
($g = 7$)

$T < t_c$: rejeitar H_0 .

(b) Intervalo de tolerância.

3) $H_0: p = 0,6$, $H_1: p > 0,6$

$n = 120$, 85 sucessos

$\bar{p} = 85/120 = 0,708$

$$Z = \sqrt{n} \cdot \frac{\bar{p} - p_0}{\sqrt{p_0 \cdot (1 - p_0)}} = 2,42 \text{ (} p_0 = 0,6 \text{)}$$

3) (cont.)

valor-p = $P(Z \geq 2,42)$

= $1 - 0,9922 = 0,0078$

valor-p < $\alpha (= 0,05)$: rejeitar H_0 .

obs. Z crítica = 1,645.

4) $H_0: \mu_D = 0$, $H_1: \mu_D > 0$

$D =$ "inicial" - "15 min", $n = 15$

(a) $\alpha = 0,05$

$D = 4,26 \quad -2,08 \quad 2,26 \quad 0,94 \quad 1,11$

$3,21 \quad 7,31 \quad 13,74 \quad 0,52 \quad -2,45$

$-0,68 \quad -0,16 \quad 68,03 \quad 26,55 \quad 24,66$,

em ng/l

$$\bar{D} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n D_i = 9,848 \text{ ng/l}$$

$$s_D = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (D_i - \bar{D})^2} = 18,474 \text{ ng/l}$$

$$T = \sqrt{n} \cdot \frac{\bar{D}}{s_D} = 2,065$$

$\alpha = 0,05$ e $p = 10\%$: $t_c = 1,761$
($g = 14$)

$T > t_c$: rejeitar H_0 .

(b) variável independente:

concentração inicial

variável dependente:

concentração após 15 min.